

**We Claim:**

1. A method for compiling Unified Parallel C-language (UPC) source code containing UPC-unique constructs and C-language constructs, the method comprising the  
5 steps of:
  - translating said UPC source code into a first intermediate form;
  - generating proxy form C-language code strings of data components within said intermediate form UPC-unique constructs;
  - inserting said generated code strings into said UPC source code to form a  
10 combined code;
  - translating said combined code into a second intermediate form, wherein any statements within said UPC-unique constructs are placed in a C-form with associated program text, and surviving UPC-unique constructs are discarded; and
  - converting said second intermediate form to compiled machine code.
- 15 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said code strings are proxy declarations.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein a said proxy declaration includes a name that is a mangled version of the name of the respective UPC-unique data component having a  
20 one-to-one mapping.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein said associated program text includes a conditional statement.
- 25 5. The method of claim 4, wherein said UPC-unique statements are forall statements, and said associated program text includes a conditional statement whose predicates leads to evaluation based upon an affinity test.
6. The method of claim 5, wherein, for forall statements having an affinity other  
30 than "continue", the translation step includes sub-traversal of a forall body and determining the context of each static level of nesting.
7. The method of claim 6, further comprising the step of incrementing a depth variable in accordance with each said sub-traversal.

8. A method for compiling UPC source code, comprising the steps of:
- (a) converting UPC-unique constructs into C-level form;
  - (b) inserting said C-level constructs into said source code to form a combined  
code;
  - (c) translating said combined code to an intermediate form, wherein any  
surviving UPC-unique components are discarded; and
  - (d) converting said intermediate form to compiled machine code.
9. The method of claim 8, wherein said C-level form constructs are in a form  
having proxy declarations.
10. The method of claim 9, wherein a said proxy declaration for a UPC-unique data  
construct includes a name that is a mangled version of the name of the respective UPC-  
unique data component having a one-to-one mapping.
11. The method of claim 9, wherein said proxy declaration for a UPC-unique  
statement includes a conditional statement.
12. The method of claim 11, wherein, for all statements, said conditional  
statement has predicates leading to evaluation based upon an affinity test.
13. A method for compiling Unified Parallel C-language (UPC) source code  
containing UPC-unique constructs and C-language constructs, the method comprising the  
steps of:
- translating said UPC source code into a first intermediate form, including any  
UPC-unique statements being placed in a C-form with associated program text;
  - generating proxy form C-language code strings of UPC-unique data components  
within said first intermediate form;
  - inserting said generated code strings into said UPC source code to form a  
combined code;
  - translating said combined code and said C-form statements and associated  
program text to a second intermediate form, wherein surviving UPC-unique components  
are discarded; and
  - converting said second intermediate form to compiled machine code.

14. The method of claim 13, wherein said code strings are proxy declarations.

15. The method of claim 14, wherein a said proxy declaration includes a name that is  
5 a mangled version of the name of the respective UPC-unique data component having a one-to-one mapping.

16. The method of claim 13, wherein said associated program text includes a conditional statement.

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17. The method of claim 16, wherein said UPC-unique statements are forall statements, and said associated program text includes a conditional statement whose predicates leads to evaluation based upon an affinity test.

18. The method of claim 17, wherein, for forall statements having an affinity other than "continue", the translation step includes sub-traversal of a forall body and determining the context of each static level of nesting.

19. The method of claim 18, further comprising the step of incrementing a depth  
20 variable in accordance with each said sub-traversal.

20. A UPC compiler comprising:  
a front end module receiving UPC source code;  
an intermediate form processor converting UPC-unique constructs into C-level  
25 form;  
a feedback loop to said front end processor,  
and wherein said front end processor further inserts said C-level constructs into said source code to form a combined code;  
and further wherein said intermediate form processor translates said combined  
30 code to an intermediate form, wherein any surviving UPC-unique components are discarded; and  
a back end module converting said intermediate form to compiled machine code.

21. The compiler of claim 20, wherein said C-level form constructs are in a form  
35 having proxy declarations.

22. The compiler of claim 21, wherein a said proxy declaration for a UPC-unique data construct includes a name that is a mangled version of the name of the respective UPC-unique data component having a one-to-one mapping.

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23. The compiler of claim 21, wherein said proxy declaration for a UPC-unique statement includes a conditional statement.

24. The compiler of claim 23, wherein, for forall statements, said conditional  
10 statement has predicates leading to evaluation based upon an affinity test.

25. The compiler of claim 24, wherein, for forall statements having an affinity other than "continue", the intermediate form processor translates by sub-traversal of a forall body and determination of the context of each static level of nesting.

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26. The compiler of claim 25, wherein the intermediate form processor increments a depth variable in accordance with each said sub-traversal.

27. Computer software, recorded on a medium, for compiling UPC source code, the  
20 computer software comprising:

code means for converting UPC-unique constructs into C-level form;

code means for inserting said C-level constructs into said source code to form a combined code;

code means for translating said combined code to an intermediate form, wherein  
25 any surviving UPC-unique components are discarded; and

code means for converting said intermediate form to compiled machine code.

28. A parallel distributed shared memory computer system having a single real address space, comprising:

30 a plurality of processor modules;

a memory unit associated with each processor module; and

an interconnection network linking all processor modules and memory units;

and wherein each processor module includes a UPC compiler module, each said UPC compiler module including:

35 a front end module receiving UPC source code;

an intermediate form processor converting UPC-unique constructs into C-level form;

a feedback loop to said front end processor,

and wherein said front end processor further inserts said C-level

5 constructs into said source code to form a combined code;

and further wherein said intermediate form processor translates said combined code to an intermediate form, wherein any surviving UPC-unique components are discarded; and

10 a back end module converting said intermediate form to compiled machine code.